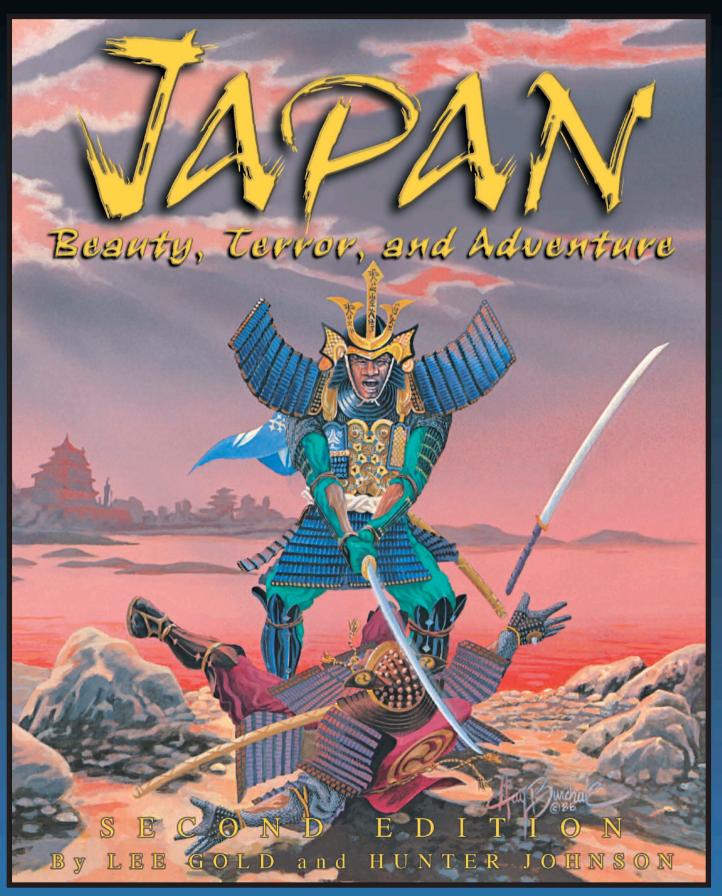
$G U R P S^{\circ}$



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SECOND EDITION
PUBLISHED NOVEMBER 1999

ISBN 1-55634-388-4



9 781556 343889

Printed in th

SJG01995 **6006**

Printed in the U.S.A.

STEVE JACKSON GAMES

www.sjgames.com

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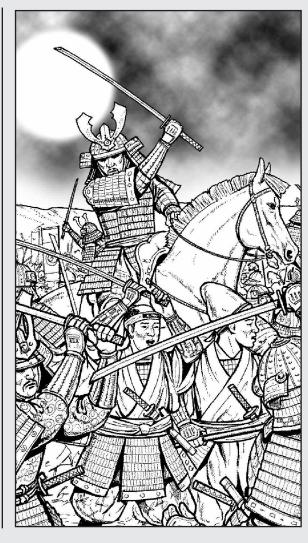
Special thanks to Knut S. Vikor, for supplying us with his Jaghbub font.

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Special thanks to Hitoshi Yasuda of Group SNE, who translated the *GURPS Basic Set* into Japanese for Kadokawa Shoten, for his valuable comments on this book.



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ISBN 1-55634-388-4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

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About GURPS

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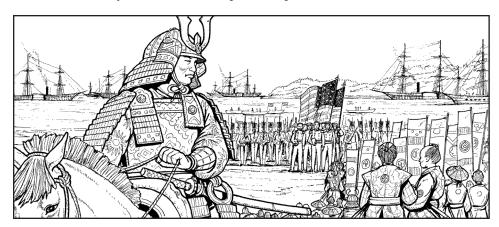
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See GURPS Compendium I, p. 181, for a full list of abbreviations for GURPS titles. Any page reference that begins with a B refers to GURPS Basic Set, Third Edition Revised; e.g., p. B144 refers to page 144 of Basic Set. BE refers to Bestiary, BT refers to Blood Types, CH refers to China, CI refers to Compendium I, CII refers to Compendium II, G refers to Grimoire, M refers to Magic, MA refers to Martial Arts, 2nd Ed., UN refers to Undead, WI refers to Wizards, and WWi refers to Who's Who 1.

Introduction

In 1192, Minamoto Yoritomo established the Shogunate, which endured until the Meiji Restoration of 1868 and covered nearly 700 years of Japanese history. *GURPS Japan* focuses on two periods within this age. The first is the Warring Provinces Era (*sengokujidai*, 1467-1568) and the subsequent Period of Unification (the *Azuchi-Momoyama* Era, 1568-1600), the setting familiar to many Westerners from Akira Kurosawa's movie *Kagemusha*. This is a time of social upheaval, as powerful factions within the ruling Ashikaga clan battle for the Shogunate. Vast armies sweep across Japan. Peasants are taxed to ruin, but have the opportunity to rise in status as soldiers. (One climbs from peasant foot soldier to virtual dictator of the nation.) The peculiar, ugly people called Europeans visit Japan for the first time, and Japan first learns of the strange religion called Christianity.

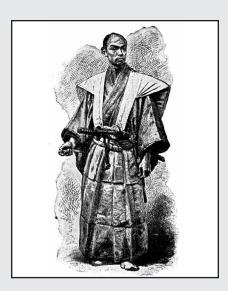
The second period is the last half of the Tokugawa era. From the naming of the fifth Tokugawa Shōgun, Tsunayoshi, in 1680, to the Shogunate's end in 1868, this is an age of uneasy stability. The Tokugawa Shogunate tries to close Japan to all changes, whether foreign-inspired or locally invented. The commoners are disarmed, the nobility leashed, and the foreigners strictly controlled. This is the society depicted in Kurosawa's movie *Yōjimbō*. A very thin façade of control covers a reality of riots, petty rebellions, intellectual dissatisfaction, and increasing pressure from the West. This world ends forever when Commodore Perry of the United States Navy sails his black ships into Japanese waters in 1853.



About the Authors

Lee Gold's previous Japanese game, *Land of the Rising Sun*, is now out of print but has been revised for compatibility with the latest version of *Chivalry & Sorcery* and may be reprinted any year now. Feel free to write Lee Gold with questions or comments, either care of SJ Games or at 3965 Alla Road, Los Angeles, CA 90066; be sure to include a SASE. Unless you request otherwise, interesting questions and their answers may be reprinted in her fan magazine, *Alarums and Excursions*, \$2 plus postage (currently \$3.13 in the US, \$3.56 overseas for an issue mailed Book Rate).

Hunter Johnson is a software engineer in Dayton, OH, where he lives with his wife Lori and their son Forrest. Revising and expanding *GURPS Japan* for its second edition is the biggest gaming gig he's had; previous works have consisted of overseeing the *Knightmare Chess 2* playtest and writing *Pyramid* articles and a few paragraphs for sourcebooks here and there. His other interests include Bible studies, World War II history, and whiz-bang movies. He used to watch "genre" television, but nowadays Disney videos monopolize the set – which he doesn't mind at all.



Background: The Early Tokugawa Shōguns

Hidetada became Shōgun in 1605, during his father Ieyasu's lifetime. Both tried to root out Japanese Christianity. Japanese were forbidden to sail out of sight of land. From this point on, Japanese characters would have a great deal of difficulty attempting to leave Japan. At one point, a taifū blew a Japanese fishing boat out to sea for some days; it returned to have all its men executed. In 1620, Hidetada married his daughter to Emperor Go-Mizunoo. He went inkyo in 1622, six years after his father's death.

Iemitsu was Hidetada's eldest son and became Shōgun in 1622 at age 19. He became Japan's real ruler in 1632 upon his father's death. In 1624, English traders were banished from Japan when the heir to the British throne (Charles I) became engaged to a French Catholic princess. In 1636, Iemitsu ordered the destruction of all ships capable of more than coastline sailing and forbid building any more such ships. In 1638, the Dutch ship de Ryp helped to put down the Shimabara rebellion of Japanese Christians. In 1641, the Dutch traders were confined to Dejima. Iemitsu had the Emperor (his nephew) proclaim that an Imperial prince must be high priest of the Nikkō shrine, giving the Shogunate a hostage from the Imperial Court. He died, still Shōgun, in 1651.

Ietsuna was Iemitsu's eldest son. He became Shōgun at age 12, upon his father's death. He prohibited any translation of European works and any writing concerning the government or recent history. Historical plays could still be presented, but the names had to be changed. A tradition grew up of what fictitious names to use. For instance, Hideyoshi was called Hisayoshi, and Nobunaga was called Harunaga. Ietsuna had no sons, but named his younger brother Tsunayoshi as his heir. He died in 1680 at age 41.

The Shōguns of the Late Tokugawa Eva

Tokugawa Tsunayoshi became Shōgun in 1680, after the death of his elder brother Ietsuna. Neither of them had any children. Buddhist priests told Tsunayoshi that his bad karma was due to his having injured animals in an earlier life. He therefore forbid his subjects to kill animals and had places of refuge erected for disabled or aged dogs and horses. A daimyō's procession waited for a dog who lay sleeping in the road until it awakened. A samurai who killed a swallow had to commit seppuku, and his children were sent into exile. Tsunayoshi gained the nickname "the dog Shōgun."

Tsunayoshi also lavished funds on artists and writers. When the Shogunate treasury began to run low, he raised money by inflating the currency. He granted more and more land out of the Shogunate domains to his chief adviser, Yanagisawa Yoshiyasu. He encouraged his *hatamoto* to attack the *otokodate* (see p. 42), until finally most of the bands left Edo. In 1709, Tsunayoshi's wife stabbed the Shōgun to death and then killed herself.

Tsunayoshi's nephew Tokugawa Ienobu repealed Tsunayoshi's laws against animal killing and reformed the coinage. He died three years after becoming Shōgun, possibly due to ill health, possibly due to skillful poisoners. Ienobu's four-year-old son succeeded him, but died three years later in 1716. This left no heir descended from Ieyasu's eldest son.

The Shogunate council chose as Shōgun the daimyō of Kii, Tokugawa Yoshimune, descended from Ieyasu's eighth son. Yoshimune's son Ieshige became Shōgun in 1745, followed in 1760 by his son Ieharu. Like Ienobu and his son, Yoshimune and his descendants left affairs of state to their ministers.

The most remarkable of these ministers was Yoshimune's adviser, Magistrate \bar{O} ka Tadasuke. He increased Japan's prosperity by allowing trade between provinces, giving Yoshimune the nickname of "the rice Shōgun." During Yoshimune's reign, beginning in 1720, the Dutch were allowed to sell imported and even translated copies of European books, as long as the books did not mention Christianity.

In 1786, Shōgun Ieharu died without a son. The Shogunate council chose as his heir the 15-year-old Ienari, descended from Yoshimune's third son. Again, Ienari and his descendants left affairs of state to their ministers. Ienari reigned from 1786 to 1837, and sired 51 children, 31 of whom died in their youth.

In 1808, the British ship *Phaeton* entered Nagasaki harbor. She was boarded by two Dutchmen from Dejima, who explained that the English were not permitted to trade. Her captain held the Dutchmen for two days, then released them and sailed away. The commander of Nagasaki harbor committed seppuku for not destroying the *Phaeton*. Five years later, an English fleet from Batavia attempted to conquer Dejima, but was driven away.

Ienari's son Ieyoshi succeeded him, followed in 1853 by his brother Iesada, who died without a son in 1858. The Shogunate council chose as Iesada's heir the 12-year-old Iemochi, a member of the Kii branch of the Tokugawa. He died at age 21 in 1866, during the Satsuma, Chōshū, and Tosa rebellion.

The Shogunate council then chose one of its own members, Tokugawa Keiki, who took the name Yoshinobu. The next year, Emperor Kōmei died and was succeeded by Emperor Meiji. Yoshinobu resigned his office on October 14, 1867, restoring power nominally to the Emperor.



Sōjutsu 11/13 points

Primary Skills: Spear, Staff.

Secondary Skills: Body Language, Theology (Shintō).

Optional Skills: Breath Control.

Maneuvers: Disarming (Staff), Feint (Spear), Feint (Staff), Hit Location (Spear), Hit Location (Staff), Lunge (Spear), Spinning Strike (Spear), Sweep (Spear), Tip Slash (Spear).

Cinematic Skills: Power Blow (Yari only).

Cinematic Maneuvers: Whirlwind Attack (Staff).

Ninjutsu (Mystery)

21/37 points

One of the most secret styles, ninjutsu may require an Unusual Background, at the GM's discretion. Ninjutsu families often act as mercenaries, selling their services to the *daimyō*, *yamabushi*, and even the *bakufu* when

they needed discreet action taken. Discreet attacks could still be useful in times of open warfare – ninja can slip past military lines and strike at important targets.

This is a historical version based on the style presented in *GURPS Martial Arts* (pp. MA93-94). Appropriate weapon skills are Axe/Mace, Black Powder Weapons, Blowpipe, Bow, Garrote, Katana, Knife, Kusari, Lasso, Shortsword, Shuriken, Staff, and Throwing. At least one of the weapon skills chosen must be a ranged weapon.

Primary Skills: Jūdō, Karate, Stealth, and two weapon skills.

Secondary Skills: Acrobatics, Climbing, Jumping, Swimming, and two more weapons skills.

Optional Skills: Acting, Bard, Breath Control, Camouflage, Demolition, Disguise, Escape, Fast-Talk, Forgery, Hiking, Hypnotism, Meditation, Sex Appeal (for female ninja), Tactics, and Yin/Yang Healing.

Maneuvers: Aggressive Parry [2], Arm Lock, Back Kick, Ear Clap, Elbow Strike, Feint (any) [2], Ground Fighting (Jūdō or Karate), Head Butt, Hit Location (any), Jump Kick, Knee Strike, Riposte (any), Spin Kick, Stamp Kick.

Cinematic Skills: Blind Fighting, Blinding Touch, Breaking Blow, Dislocation, Hand of Death, Hypnotic Hands, Invisibility Art, Light Walk, Mental Strength, Power Blow, Pressure Points, Pressure Secrets, and Throwing Art.

Cinematic Maneuvers: Binding [2] and Roll with Blow.

Nitō Ryū (Two Swords)

9/13 points

The legendary swordsman Miyamoto Musashi founded this school of two swords in the 1600s. When facing multiple opponents, the swordsman keeps the blades in almost constant motion, circling his body. Normally, the blades used are the katana and the wakizashi, but two katana are sometimes used simultaneously instead.

Ninja Adventure

The ninja Saruzō and O-Aki (p. 62) are traveling disguised as an exorcist and a reibai. Saruzō carries a bō and O-Aki a first-aid kit (with poisons); she has concealed a gaudy kimono which has been rubbed with fox fur. They are to enter Wakayama castle and kill the Kuwayama daimyō in retaliation for his attack on their village. They are readily accepted into the castle and make a good impression on the temple bussō.

That night, O-Aki sneaks out to place uzumebi. She leaves the kimono nearby. Upon her return, Saruzō's prayers wake the bussō. Saruzō tells him of his nightmare: a kitsune killed Kuwayama and burned the castle. The bussō joins him in prayer. A little later, the uzumebi go off, startling one samurai. Others rush over, search the area and find the kimono.

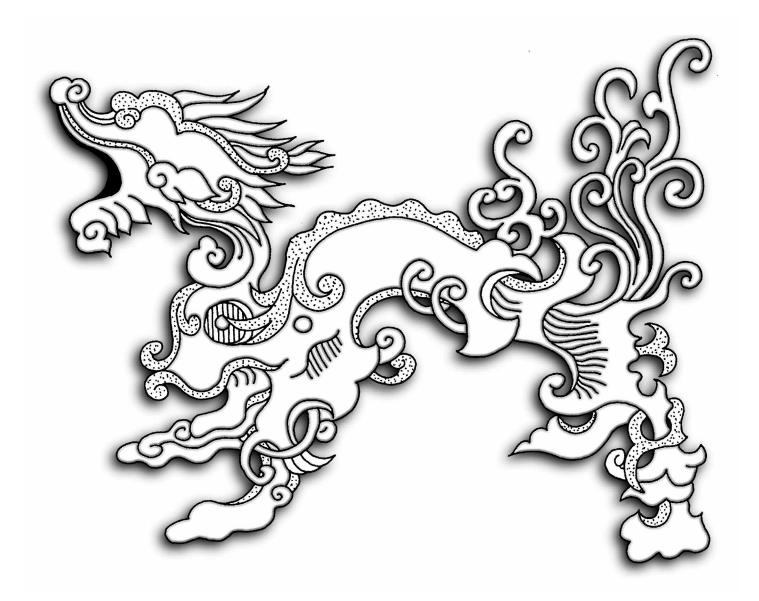
"Those aren't human hairs," they tell one another. "A kitsune is after our lord." The bussō says things would have been much worse if not for their prayers of protection.

Back inside, O-Aki congratulates the samurai for driving off the kitsune. Then she screams and faints as fire lights up the room on the other side of the paper screen (caused by Ignite Fire). A tatami burns briefly, but the samurai stamp it out. Saruzō kneels to awaken O-Aki, but she jumps to her feet and laughs hoarsely. She tells the samurai they cannot stop the Great Fox of Negoro. Saruzō uses the distraction to throw a nageteppō. When the smoke

clears, O-Aki is kneeling demurely. The bussō asks her about what happened, but Saruzō tells him that she never remembers what she says when she's possessed.

Kuwayama's karō suggests that they guard the daimyo's chambers for the night. O-Aki starts back to the temple, but Saruzō does not want to chance her being possessed when he's not around. When they reach the chambers, they begin to pray. Then things begin to burn (more Ignite Fire) and the chambers grow dark (more nageteppō). Saruzō leaps through the smoke and kills Kuwayama with his staff, and they escape. Outside, Saruzō shows her the baby he impulsively picked up on their way out. "Kuwayama's son," he tells her. "The Negoro need more babies if we're going to regain our former size."





Tatsu (Dragon)

ST: 55-70 **Speed/Dodge:** 22/10 **Size:** 12

DX: 14 **PD/DR:** 4/6 **Weight:** ½ to 2 tons

IQ: 20 **Damage:** 3 imp. **HT:** 15/70-90 **Reach:** R, C, 1, 2

Tatsu are huge, snakelike creatures of cloud and water, approximately six feet across and 30 feet long. They do not have wings but sometimes run across the sky on the tops of the clouds (as the innate spell Cloud Walking, p. 106). They have no breath weapon, but typically know spells of the Water, Geomancy, and Shapeshifting Colleges. Tatsu are venerable and sometimes sought for their wisdom. Their underwater palaces have hundreds of servants. Tatsu and mukade (see p. 118) are natural enemies.

They speak human languages only when they deign to. They resent anyone who ruins the beauty of their home area, and may take action against them. A tatsu may cooperate with humans for its own reasons; its oath, once given, is not broken. Tatsu fear very little, save a mighty army; even then, a dragon may be found aiding humans in their wars.

Tengu (Forest Goblin)

ST: 20-25 **Speed/Dodge:** 8/8 **Size:** 1

DX: 15 **PD/DR:** 1/1 **Weight:** 200 lbs.

IQ: 10 **Damage:** 1d+1 cr #

HT: 20 Reach: C

These are tall winged goblins with long red noses and claw-like fingernails who live in pine forests. They are intelligent, wear kimono and carry feather fans as well as katana (4d cut, 2d+1 imp for normal quality and ST 20). They sometimes fly in bands of 5 to 30 at night, often amusing themselves by casting Flame Jet at lonely villages. Sometimes they use Illusion to make themselves look like crows.

An annoyed tengu will probably attack intruders. A tengu in a good mood may amuse itself by scaring a human, but will eventually let him go. If it enjoys his reaction, it may even keep track of him, and kidnap him again the next time it wants an amusing audience. A few people with high charisma and excellent potential as magicians or fighters have succeeded in impressing tengu into accepting them as students.

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